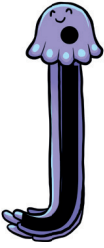
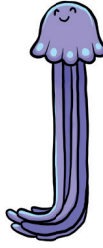
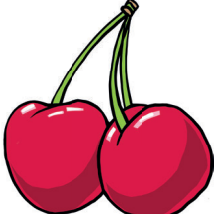


Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 jellyfish	Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say j j j	Down the jellyfish and dot its head.
 	 volcano	Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing v v v v v v v v v v	Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top.
 	 wave	Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say w w w w	Down and up and down and up the waves.
 	 box	Mouth open, then push the cs/x sound through as you close your mouth cs cs cs (x x x)	From the top, across the box to the bottom. From the top again, across the box to the bottom.
 	 yoyo	Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say y without opening your mouth yyy	Down, around the yo-yo and curl around the string.
 	 zebra	Show me your teeth and buzz the z sound zzzzz zzzzz	Across the top of the zebra's head, zig-zag down its neck and along.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase/ Catchphrase
 qu qu	 queen	Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say qu qu qu	q Around the queen's face, down her robe and a flick at the end. u Down and around the umbrella and back to the ground. qu Quick, it's the queen!
 ch ch	 cherries	Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say ch ch ch	ch Chew the cherries, children.
 sh sh	 shells	Pucker your lips and show your teeth; push the air out shshshshsh shshshshsh	sh Share the shells.
 th th	 thumb	Voiced: Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' th th th Unvoiced: Tongue on your teeth; push the air out th th th	th Thumbs up, we're having fun.
 ng ng	 ring	Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ng ng ng	ng Bling on a ring.
 nk nk	 pink panda	Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ngk ngk ngk	nk I think I am pink.